

**PHILIPPINE SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW**  
Official Journal of the Philippine Sociological Society

Volume 28 Numbers 1-4 January-December 1980

ARTICLES		Page
Research Under Martial Law: The Tasks and Risks of the Filipino Social Scientist	Ledivina V. Cariño	3
Education and Fertility in the Philippines	Alfonso C. del Fierro, Jr.	19
Classes and Class Relations in a Philippine Village	Benedict J. Kerkvliet	31
Perception and Color Categories: A View from the I'wak	Jesus T. Peralta	51
Reputational Approach: Methodological Considerations in Measuring Social Status	Federico V. Magdalena	61
Dealing with Scarce Resources: Reciprocity in Alternative Form and Ritual	Robert J. Morais	73
Philippine Underdevelopment and Dependency Theory	Randolf S. David	81
A Re-investigation of the Espinosa Archaeological Sites in Cagayan and Kalinga-Apayao	Nestor H. Bondoc	89

The *Philippine Sociological Review* is the official journal of the Philippine Sociological Society, Inc. and is published quarterly during the months of January, April, July, and October.

Please address manuscripts, book reviews, and advertisements to the Editor, *Philippine Sociological Review*, P.O. Box 154, Manila, Philippines. Please address subscriptions (P35/US\$12.00) to the PSSC Central Subscription Service, P.O. Box 665, Greenhills, San Juan, Metro Manila, Philippines.

The Philippine Sociological Society gratefully acknowledges a grant from the National Science Development Board in support of this issue of PSR. Arrangements for this subsidy were made by the Philippine Social Science Council, Inc.

Applications for permission to quote from the *Review* should be addressed to the Editor.

Copyright 1980 by the Philippine Sociological Society, Inc.  
ISSN 0031-7810

Julian E. Dacanay, Jr. and Ricardo G. Abad, Editors

PHILIPPINE SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY, INC.

*Officers:* Francis C. Madigan, S.J., President / Sylvia Guerrero, Vice President / Ledivina Cariño, Secretary / Fe Arcinas, Treasurer

*Members of the Board of Directors:* Mercedes B. Concepcion / Randolph David

*Cover Design:* Julian E. Dacanay, Jr.

*Business Manager:* CENTRAL SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE

*Editorial Assistants:* Sylvia V. Tan / Elvira Angeles / Lydia Wenceslao / Paulita Rodriguez